

# Mint

## Varieties

Japanese Mint or Menthol Mint ( <i>Mentha arvensis</i> )	
Variety	Description
<b>MAS-1</b>	The plants are dwarf and early maturing. This variety gives 50% more oil yield with higher menthol content (80-85) and yields 200 q/ha of herbage and 125 kg oil / ha .It should not be used when ratooning is to be practiced.
<b>Kalka (HY-77)</b>	The plants are somewhat taller than MAS-1. This variety shares many of its characteristics with MAS-1 and is tolerant to several fungal diseases including leaf spot and rust diseases. The essential oil has more than 80% of menthol. Kalka matures early. The crop of Kalka yields about 250 q/ha of herbage and 150 kg oil/ha. The variety Kalka is not recommended for ratooning. It is especially well adapted to the areas adjoining Lucknow, Sitapur and Barabanki where soils are sandy loam and climate is somewhat drier than that of the tarai region.
<b>Shivalik</b>	It is an introduction from China. This variety is highly suitable for obtaining second cut through ratooning. The herbage yield is 300q/ha while the essential oil yield amounts to about 180 kg/ha with a low menthol content (70%). Shivalik is highly sensitive to the fungal diseases and pests prevailing in the tarai area.
<b>Himalaya</b>	This variety yields high amount of essential oil and is not susceptible to pests and diseases. Like Shivalik, Himalaya can be ratooned for two cuts of herbage. Much like MAS-1 and Kalka, it can be used in areas and conditions where only one cut of herbage can be taken. The yield of herbage is 400q/ha and essential oil is 250 kg/ ha. Its oil is of high quality with menthol content of 80%.

Variety	Description
<b>Hybrid 77</b>	It is a tall vigorous compact growing variety. It produces 762q/ha of fresh herb, 468 kg oil/ha containing 81.5% menthol (obtained from 3 cuts). It is highly resistant to rust diseases.
<b>EC-41911</b>	This is an erect type variety, which is less affected by rains. It produces 236.5 q/ha of herbage and 125.2 kg/ha of oil with 705 menthol. This oil is preferred in food flavours.
Spearmint ( <i>Mentha spicata</i> ).	
<b>MSS-1</b>	It is a selection from spearmint cultivars introduced from USA. It produces fresh herbage of 535q/ha and yield 253 kg of oil in 3 cuttings containing 60% carvone.
<b>MSS-5</b>	It is a selection from MSS-1, which yields 690q/ha of oil in 3 cuttings. It has 70% of carvone in the oil.
<b>Punjab Spearmint-1</b>	It is an erect growing variety producing 209 q/ha of herb containing 0.57% oil. The oil yields 119.29 litres/ha containing 68% carvone.
Bergamot Mint ( <i>Mentha citrata</i> )	
<b>Kiran</b>	The variety produces 239 kg of oil with 48% linalool, over 172 kg and 39% linalool over parent cultures.